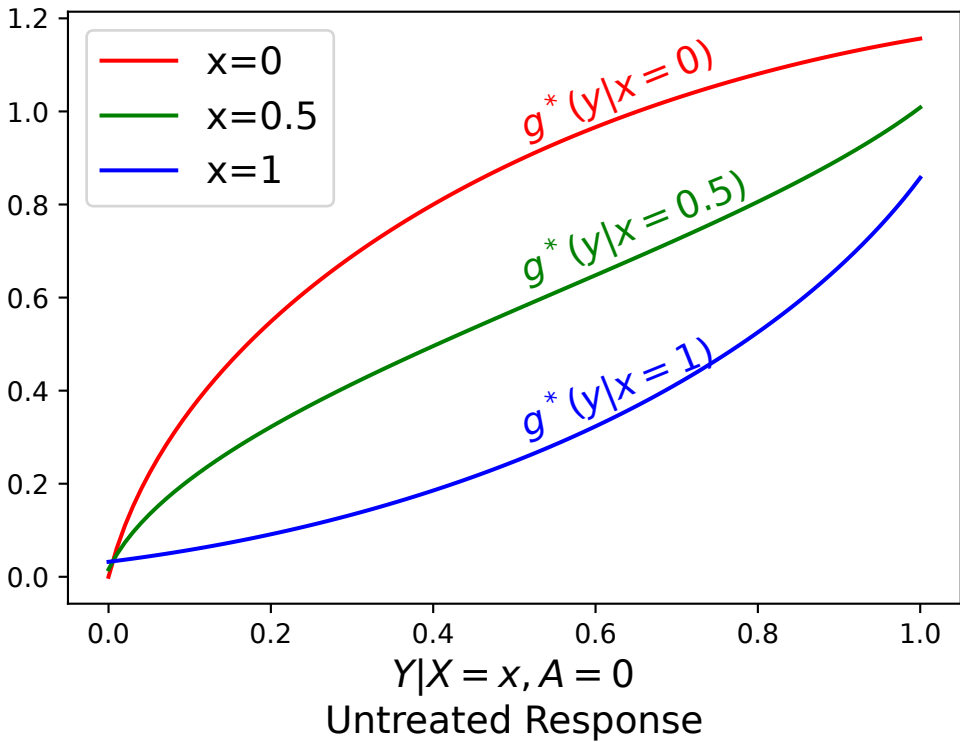


Treated Response

$Y|X = x, A = 1$



$Y|X = x, A = 0$

Untreated Response