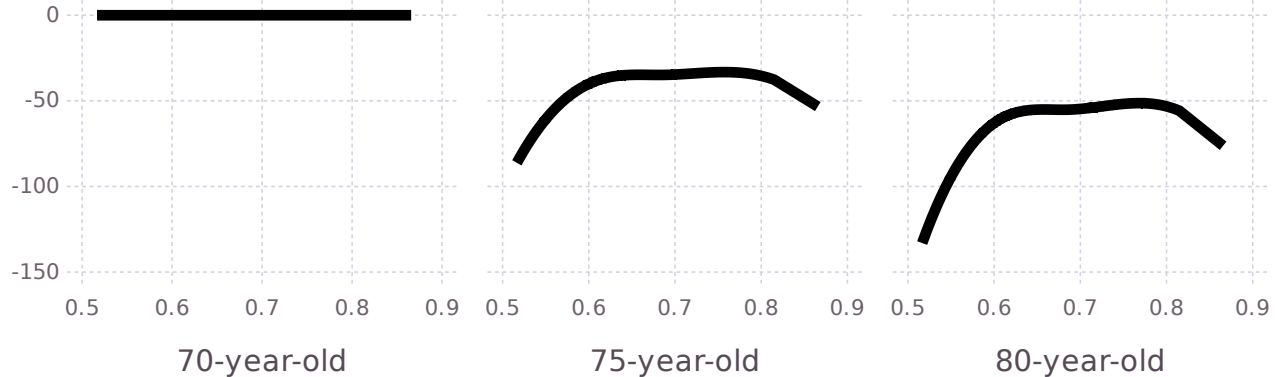


$\hat{f}(x)$



Detrended fluctuation analysis