# Supplementary Material for Causal Inference via Kernel Deviance Measures

### 1 Algorithmic description of the KCDC Method

#### Algorithm 1 KCDC Algorithm

```
Input: Realizations \{(x_i, y_i)\}_{i=1}^n of (X, Y)
Output: Causal direction (X \to Y \text{ vs. } Y \to X)
```

Determine causal direction using one of the following

- (A) Compute  $S_{X\to Y}$  and  $S_{Y\to X}$  with Algorithm 2 Perform direct comparison with decision rule  $D_1$
- (B) Compute  $S_{X\to Y}$  and  $S_{Y\to X}$  with Algorithm 2 for model hyperparameters  $\{H_j\}_j$  Perform majority voting with decision rule  $D_2$
- (C) Compute  $S_{X \to Y}$  and  $S_{Y \to X}$  with Algorithm 2 for model hyperparameters  $\{H_j\}_j$  Build data representation with  $\{S_{X \to Y}^{H_j}, S_{Y \to X}^{H_j}\}_j$  Train Classifier using synthetic data and use decision rule  $D_3$

### Algorithm 2 Compute KCDC Measures

```
Input: Realizations \{(x_i,y_i)\}_{i=1}^n of (X,Y), model hyperparameters H_j Output: KCDC measures S_{X \to Y} and S_{Y \to X} for i=1,\dots,n do

Embed \{p(Y|X=x_i)\}_{i=1}^n and \{p(X|Y=y_i)\}_{i=1}^n using model hyperparameters H_j end for

Compute S_{X \to Y} and S_{Y \to X}
```

## 2 Experimental results for synthetic datasets

Table 3: Classification Accuracies over 100 synthetic datasets across different functional interactions between the response and the covariates (A)-(C), different interaction patterns between the noise and the covariates (additive, multiplicative and complex) and different noise regimes;  $\mathcal N$  denotes  $\epsilon \sim \mathcal N$ ,  $\mathcal U$  denotes  $\epsilon \sim \mathcal U(0,1)$  and Exp denotes  $\epsilon \sim \text{Exp}(1)$ .

-	Additive Noise			Multiplicative Noise			Complex Noise		
(A)	$\mathcal{N}$	$\mathcal{U}$	Eve	$\mathcal{N}$	$\mathcal{U}$	Eve	$\mathcal{N}$	$\mathcal{U}$	Evo
(A)			Exp			Exp			Exp
LiNGAM	26%	87%	28%	20%	30%	5%	0%	2%	0%
ANM	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	1%	28%	26%	24%
PNL	53%	14%	47%	52%	24%	30%	55%	50%	48%
IGCI	52%	52%	94%	100%	89%	100%	100%	85%	100%
KCDC	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	92%	100%
(B)	$\mathcal N$	$\mathcal{U}$	Exp	$\mathcal N$	$\mathcal{U}$	Exp	$\mathcal{N}$	$\mathcal{U}$	Exp
LiNGAM	4%	40%	4%	10%	22%	4%	31%	32%	23%
ANM	94%	97%	79%	8%	30%	12%	16%	54%	6%
PNL	54%	33%	46%	49%	58%	32%	56%	50%	72%
IGCI	54%	68%	96%	100%	89%	100%	88%	72%	97%
KCDC	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(C)	$\mathcal N$	$\mathcal{U}$	Exp	$\mathcal{N}$	$\mathcal{U}$	Exp	$\mathcal N$	$\mathcal{U}$	Exp
LiNGAM	25%	32%	18%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%
ANM	98%	100%	97%	5%	1%	0%	31%	19%	37%
PNL	39%	27%	36%	55%	41%	30%	95%	92%	92%
IGCI	98%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	97%	98%	98%
KCDC	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%